



1

personality

شخصیت (افراد)



Good friends are always happy to help when you run into a problem.



دوست (خوب) آن است که دست دوست گیرد در وقت ناتوانی.

Speaking, Reading, writing

Exercise I

1 Match the numbers 1-5 to letters a-e, and then practice them with a partner.

شماره‌های ۱ تا ۵ را به حروف a تا e ربط دهید و سپس آن را با دوستی تمرین کنید.

1- Is Mary hard-working?

2- Are they nervous?

3- Is he neat?

4- Are you upset?

5- Is she talkative?

a. No, she isn't. She is shy.

b. Yes, he is.

c. Yes, she is.

d. No, they're not.

e. No, I'm not.

2 Answer the following questions with the adjectives given.

۲ با صفات داده شده به پرسش‌های زیر پاسخ دهید.

Patient - careless - serious - angry - cruel

6- What's Reza like?

He's very



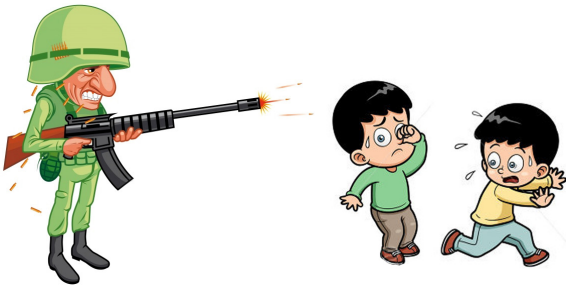
7- What's she like?

She's very



8- What's the man like?

He is very



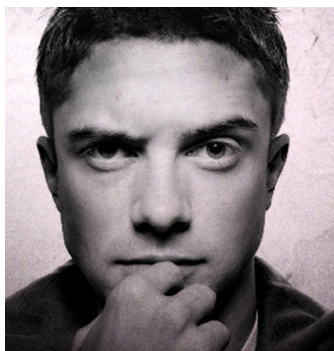
9- What's the driver like?

He's very

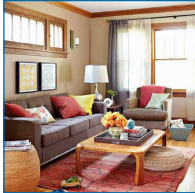
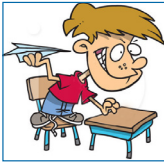


10- What's your friend like?

He is a bit



3 Match the words with the pictures.



11- angry

12- nervous

13- selfish

14-funny

15- nervous

16- kind

17- happy

18- rude

19- quiet

20- neat

۳ واژه‌ها را به تصاویر مرتبط سازید.



به توضیحات معلم توجه کنید:

پیش از پرداختن به تمرین‌های بخش ۲ لازم است پایه‌های دستوری (گرامری) را خوب درک کنیم تا بهتر و درست‌تر بنویسیم و روان‌تر صحبت کنیم.

لازم است بدانیم:



To be

می‌دانید که **to be** که به معنای «بودن» است، می‌تواند به دنبال آن صفت (adjective) مانند (nice ، happy ، angry و ...) قرار گیرد.

am , is , are

زمان حال **to be** عبارت است از:

در جملات خبری مثبت (Affirmative)

subject	to be	adjective
I	am	Happy
He	is	
She	is	
We	are	
You	are	
They	are	

من خوشحال هستم.

تو خوشحال هستی.

او خوشحال است.

شما خوشحالید.

آنها خوشحالند.

در جملات پرسشی (Question) جای **am** ، **is** و **are** با فاعل عوض می‌شود و به دنبال آن آخر

جمله علامت سؤال قرار می‌گیرد.

Am	I	Patient?
Is	he	
	she	
Are	we	
	you	
	they	

آیا من صبور (شکیبا) هستم؟

در حالت منفی (Negative) ، **not** از **am** ، **is** و **are** قرار می‌گیرد.

I am not (m not) talkative.

من پر حرف (حرف) نیستم.

Examples

A- Circle round the correct alternative.

- 1- I (am / is / are) very patient.
- 2- She (am / is / are) kind.
- 3- Mary and her brother (is / are / am) hard-working
4. My father (am / is / are) careful.
5. (Am / Is / Are) Jane upset?

See also

همچنین ببینید:

به معنای «وجود داشتن» و «بودن» است و بعد از آن اسم قرار می گیرد.

There + is
are

There	is	an	اسم مفرد	in her bag.
		a	eraser	
	are	one	اسم جمع	in the classroom.
		two	student	
		three	students	
		many		
		some		

یک پاک کن در کیف او هست.

یک دانش آموز در کلاس درس است.

دانش آموز در کلاس درس هستند.

دو
سه
چند
تعدادی

Sample Exercises

تمرین های نمونه

B: Choose the correct answer.

1- an apple over there.

1) There are

2) There is

3) It is

2- There many girls in the class.

1) are not

2) is not

3) was not

3- There some boys in the street.

1) is

2) are

3) am

حال به دنباله تمرین های کتاب کار پردازید.



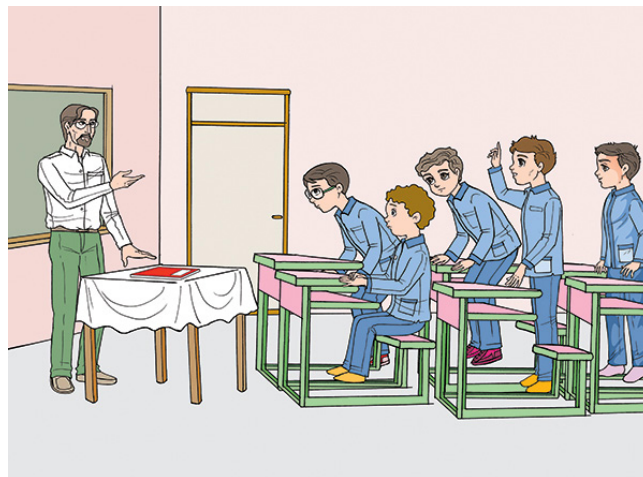
Test yourself (1)

خود را بیازمائید (۱)

1 Find "to be" in the passage below and circle them. (4 points)

۱ در متن زیر «to be» را پیدا کرده و دور آن ها خط بکشید. (۴ نمره)

My name's Ali. I am in street. There are so many people here. Some of them are tired. An old lady is walking in front of me. I have to go faster to get to school. Today we have physics. My teacher's name is Mr Razi. He is always serious.



1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

از این قسمت اشکال مختلفی سوال از سطوح پایه تا پیشرفته قابل طرح است.



2 Put the words in order. (5 points)

واژه‌های داده شده را مرتب کنید. (۵ نمره)

1- My / happy / is / mother / really.



.....

2- like / your / 's / what / friend?



.....

3- Zahra / is / very / ? / careful.



.....

4- There / a / ruler / in your bag / is ?



.....

3 Read the conversation and fill out the table below. (3 points)

گفتگو را بخوانید و جدول زیر را تکمیل کنید. (۳ نمره)

A: Who is your best friend in the class?

B: Hadi.

A: What's he like?

A: he is really great.

He is kind and clever.

A: Who is your English teacher?

B: Mr. Hamid Alavi.

A: Thanks.

Name	Personality
.....	...great.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....



4 Complete the following conversation. (4 points)

گفتگو زیر را کامل کنید. (۴ نمره)

1- What's Brazil like?

Brazil is a country.

2- What are Brazilian people like?

I think they are, and



5 complete the following conversation using the pictures. (4 points)

5 با استفاده از تصاویر، گفتگوهای زیر را کامل کنید. (۴ نمره)

1- What's your brother like?

2- Who is upset?

.....

.....



3- Is your sister neat?

4- Is your teacher kind?

.....

.....



Test yourself (2)

خود را بیازمائید (۲)

1 Read the following conversation and complete it with the words and phrases given. (3 points)

1 مکالمه زیر را مطالعه کنید و آن را با واژه‌ها و گروه واژگان داده شده، کامل کنید. (۳ نمره)

Like / kind / hard-working / helpful

Reza: Who is your best friend at school.

Parviz: Parham.

Reza: What's he ...1...?

Parviz: Oh, he is really ...2.... He's clever and ...3...

Reza: Is he ...4...?

Parviz: Yes! And he's always very ...5...

Reza: How is he so helpful?

Parviz: He always helps me with my lessons

2 Match and Repeat (1-4) to (a-e) (2 points)

۲ ۱ تا ۴ را به حروف e - a وصل و تکرار کنید. (۲ نمره)

- 1- Is she angry?
- 2- Are you upset?
- 3- Are they funny?
- 4- Is Ali clever?

- a- Yes, they are.
- b- No, she isn't
- c- Yes, he is
- d- Yes, I am

3 Do as above. (2/5 points)

۳ مانند مثال قبل (۲/۵ نمره)

- 1- Are Jane and John good friends?
- 2- What's Jane like?
- 3- What's Jack like?
- 4- What are you like?
- 5- What's your mother like?

- a- He's clever.
- b- I'm a bit serious.
- c- She is quiet.
- d- My mother is very kind.
- e- Yes, They are.

4 Complete the following gaps by using the pictures given. (5 points)

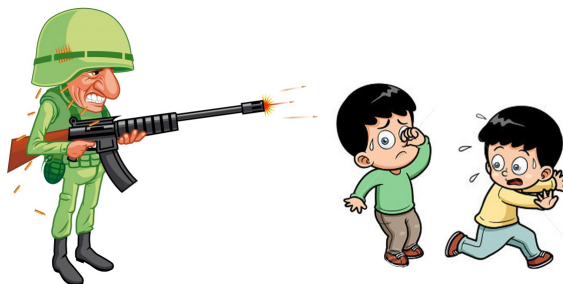
۴ با استفاده از تصاویر داده شده جاهای خالی را پر کنید. (۵ نمره)

1- What is the boy like?

He is



2- The man is very



3- What is he look like?

He is



4- Please be



5- He is



5 Find "to be" verbs in the passage below. (4 points)

۵ افعال مربوط به مصدر to be را پیدا کنید. (۴ نمره)

My name is Pegah. This is my room.

There are four rooms in our house. I have a lot of friends. Mina is my best friend and we are always happy. Mina is clever, but she is not hard-working. Sometime she is not happy with the exam results. It's a big problem.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

6 Circle round the correct word. (4 points)

۶ دور واژه درست دایره بکشید. (۴ نمره)

1- My sister **is** / **am** / **are** very helpful.

2- They **is** / **am** / **are** Iranian.