

## Grammar

كَرامـر درس اوّل
 میرود. دقت داشته باشيد كه در محاورات روزمره و مكالمات شفاهى ضميرهاى فاعلى و افعال to be كوتاه (مخفق) مىشوند.


P
 to be

* دقت داشته باشيد كه اگر اسم مفرد يا صفتِ قبل از اسم مفرد در زبان انگليسى با حروف صدادار (a, o , u , i , e) شـروع شـود قبل از آن به جاى a از an استفاده مى اسنيم.
Reza is an engineer. Mr Amiri is an old man.

| 7 4 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| to be فev | ضمير فاعلى | ادامهٔ جمله |
| Am | I | $\ldots$ ? |
| Is | he she | ...? |
| Are | we <br> you <br> they | ...? |

 يعنى (am - is - are) را به اول جمله بياوريم كـه ديخــر شـكل مخفّ ندارد. مانند جدول مقابل:
Is she a nurse?
Are you angry?
 سؤال بيرسيم از سؤال زير استفاده مىكنيم: What is $\qquad$ like?
What are $\qquad$ like?

مثال

What's Mina like? She's kind and clever.
What are you like? I'm serious and helpful.
What's Tehran like? It is big and beautiful.

مينا جه ويرّى هايى دارد؟ او مهربان و باهوش است.
 تهران جه ويز گیهايِى دارد؟ بزر گَ و زيباست.
 وجود دارند) براى اسمهاى جمع در اول جمله مى آيند.
There is a book in my bag.
يك كتاب در كيف من هست.
,
There are two boys in the classroom.
دو چسر در كلاس هستند.
2al pel
حال با توجه به توضيحات داده شده، قسمت بعد را بخوانيد، تمرين كنيد و ياد بگيريد.

Ehsan: Who is your best friend at school?
Parham: Reza.
Ehsan: What's he like?
Parham: Oh, he is really great! He's clever and kind. Ehsan: Is he hard-working too?

Parham: Yes! And he's always very helpful. Ehsan: How?

Parham: He always helps me with my lessons.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { (حسان: بهترين دوست تو در مررس كِي؟ } \\
& \text { حرهام: رضا. }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { حرهام: اوه (و واقفاً عالِي! (و باهوش) و مهربونم. } \\
& \text { (حسان: سختوش هم هست9 }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { (حانس: : حمجورى9 }
\end{aligned}
$$

## Practice 1 Talking about Personality (1)

صحبت در مورد شخصيت (1)

Are you hard-working?
آيا تو سختكوش هسیى
Is he clever?
Is he talkative?
Are they neat?
Are they upset?

آيا (و باهوش استْ9




| Yes, I am. | بr ond |
| :---: | :---: |
| Yes, he is. | با |
| No, he isn't | نه نِيست. |
| Yes, they are. | با |
| No, they aren't | نی. نِيسِن. |

## Practice $2 \quad$ Talking about Personality (2)

صحبت در مورد شخصيت (Y)

What's your mother like? ماررن جم ويخگڭهايى دارد9

What's he like?
What's she like?
What are you like?
 (و چֶ ويزگ"هايى دارد99

What are they like?



He's very funny. (و خيلى شون طبع است.
She's very kind and patient.
He is quiet.
She is clever.
I'm a bit serious.


They are very kind. Tهنها بسيار مهربان هستند.

## @ UFsTIONS <br> 

فكر مىكنيد هر كدام از اين حيوانات كداميك از اين صفات را دارند؟ شمارةٔ مربوط به هر تصوير را داخل هرانتز بنويسيد.
1.

2.

b) quiet ( )
3.

c) talkative (
4.

d) helpful ( )
5.

e) funny ( )
حرف مربوط به هر تصوير را داخل يرانتز بنويسيد.

1. happy ( )

a
2. brave ( )
3. Serious ( )
4. careless (
5. shy ( )
6. nervous ( )

b

c

e

d

هر دو صفت متضاد را به هم وصل كنيد (حرف مربوطه را داخل پرانتز بنويسيد) (يك صفت اضافه است).
7. quiet ( )
8. cruel ()
9. polite ( )
10. funny ( )
11. careful ()
a) rude
b) serious
c) careless
d) kind
e) talkative
f) upset

اگر صفات زير مثبت هستند علامت $\downarrow$ و اگر منفى هستند علامت × بزنيد.


1. kind
2. important
3. careful
4. neat
5. happy
6. shy
7. rude
8. cruel
9. brave
10. careless
11. angry
12. patient
13. helpful
14. clever
15. hard-working
```
    Your Father
    Your Mother
    Your Sister
    Your Brother
Your Best Friend
    You
```

جاى خالى هر جمله را با يك صفت مناسب ير كنيد.

1．Mina always helps her friends．She is very
2．Amin never talks in class．He＇s very
3．Our teacher isn＇t funny．He is
4．My friends always say＂please＂．They＇re

5．My brother is not a
student．He＇s careful．
6．Teachers are usually
．They don＇t get angry．

| B | C | E | L | N | T | W | D |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| R | L | A | Z | Y | A | Q | L |
| A | E | P | O | L | I | T | E |
| V | V | H | M | P | S | L | B |
| E | E | S | H | Y | O | J | G |
| K | R | U | D | E | B | F | S |




در متن زير فعلهای to be to پيدا كنيد．

Tehran is a very big city．It＇s the capital of Iran．There are about $8,000,000$ people in Tehran．Most people live in apartments．There are many parks，movie theaters and museums in Tehran．
The transportation system is OK．There＇s a metro system and the buses are not bad．You can also hire taxis．
People who live in Tehran are usually busy．They are always in a hurry and spend a lot of time in the heavy traffic．

1．I
2．They
3．Amir in the garage．

4．My friend
5．Ahmad and I
polite．
hard－working．

شكل درست فعل to be را در جاى خالى جملههاى زير بنويسيد．

6．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．you happy today？
7．What
he like？
8．Who $\ldots \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . .$. that boy？
9．We ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．not cruel．
10.

I nervous？
1.
2. a blackboard in the classroom. two chairs in my room.
3. an eraser on the desk?
4. some books in my bag.
5. many girls in your school?
6.
one shy boy in our class.
7.
ten important things in this book.

مكالمهٔ زير را با كلمات مناسب كامل كنيد.
A: Oh, Look! There 1. $\square$ many books here! 2 . $\square$ they your books?

B: No, they 3 .
 I think this one 4. $\qquad$ Azar's. Let's talk to her.

A: Azar, 5. this your book?

C: No, it 6. $\underbrace{\sim}$ My book............ new, but all these books 8.......... old.
 براى یاسخهاى زير سؤال مناسب بنويسيد.

1. $\qquad$ .?

Yes, Iranians are brave.
2. $\qquad$
Yes, I am a neat person.
3.

My uncle is generous and kind.
4.

No, she is talkative.
5. $\qquad$
It's a pleasant environment.

1.
2. $\square$


1. How are you today?
2. I'm a clever student.
3. Is he OK?
( $\square$ )
( $\square$ )
(D)
4. We are neat and clean. ( $\square$ )
5. What's your father's job? ( $\square$ )
Gomprehension قرك مـطملب سوم

My name 1. village. There 2. $\square$ many beautiful gardens in my village. There 3. $\qquad$ a river too. It's a very pleasant environment.

The people in my village 4. $\square$ kind and friendly. They are also helpful. In summer, they help tourists visit the village and give them food and drink. I really love my village.
5. How old is Mobin?
6. What are the people like in this village?

My best friend is $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
Oral Exam قسمت چֶبارم T آزمون شفاهى
به سؤالات زير به صورت شفاهى جواب دهيد و سعى كنيد در كلاس آنها را از دوستان خود بيرسيد.

1. Is your father kind?
2. Are you clever?
3. Who is your best friend? Is he/she funny?
4. Who is friendly in your class?
5. Are your classmates polite?
6. What's your teacher like?
7. Is your mother patient?

8. Is your uncle selfish?

> به تصاوير نگاه كنيد و با توجه به آن ها و كلمات داده شده، با دوست خود سؤال و جواب كنيد.
1.

3.

she / talkative


## ANSWERS

## 


$\qquad$

1. helpful 9 مينا هميشه به دوستانش كمك مى كند. او خيلى مفيد است.
2. quiet
3. serious
4. polite
5. careless
6. patient

| B | C | E | L | N | T | W | D |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| R | L | A | Z | Y | A | Q | L |
| A | E | P | O | L | I | T | E |
| V | V | H | M | P | S | L | B |
| E | E | S | H | Y | O | J | G |
| K | R | U | D | E | B | F | S |

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|  |  |  |  | كرامر، نكت |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. am | 2. are | 3. is | 4. is | 5. are |
| 6. Are | 7. is | 8. is | 9. are | 10. Am |


| 1. There is | (مفرد است) a blackboard) | 2. There are | ( C (two chairs) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3. Is there | (مفرد است an eraser) | 4. There are | (.) جمع است some books) |
| 5. Are there | (جمع است. many girls) | 6. There is | مفرد است. one shy boy) |
| 7. There are | (ten important things) |  |  |
| 1. are | 2. Are | 3. aren't | 4. is |
| 5. is | 6. isn't | 7. is | 8. are |

1. is / is
2. are / 'm
3. 's / Is / 's / 's
4. are / 're
5. 's / 's / 's

نكتم: دقت داشته باشيد كه در پاسخهاى كوتاه مثبت شكل مخفف افعال to be بهكار نمىرود. فعل is میىتواند با كلمات پرسشى ماننـد what و where مخفف شود ولى are هرگز مخفف نمىشود.

1. Are Iranians brave?

2. Are you a neat person?
3. What is your uncle like?
4. Is she quiet?
5. What is your village / city like?
(1) براى مثال مىتوان جملههاى زير را نوشت.
6. There is a desk in the room.
7. There are three chairs.
8. There is a backpack.
9. There is a clock (on the wall).
10. There are some flowers.
11. How are you today? ( $\checkmark$ )
12. We are neat and clean. $(\checkmark)$
13. I'm a clever student. ( $\checkmark$ )
14. What's your father's job? ( $\checkmark$ )
15. Is he OK? ( $x$ )
(18) نام من مبين است. من پانزده ساله هستم. من دانشآموز هستم. من در يك روستاى كوهستانى كوچیى زندگى مى كنم. باغهاى زيباى زيادى در روستاى من وجود دارند. يك رودخانه هم هست. آن (جا) يكى محيط بسيار دلیذير است.
 آن ها غذا و نوشيدنى مىدهنيند. من واقعأ روستايم را دوست دارم.
16. is
17. are
18. is
19. are
20. He is fifteen years old.

مبين چند ساله است؟ او پانزده ساله است.
6. The people in this village (They) are kind and friendly. They are also helpful.

مردم در اين روستا چهه ويزگى هايى دارند؟ مردم در اين روستا (آنها) مهربان و صميمى هستند. آنها همحنين مفيد هستند.

1. Yes, my father (he) is kind.
2. Yes, I am clever. / No, I'm not clever.
آيا شما باهوش هستيد؟ بله من باهوش هستم. / نه، من باهوش نيستم.
3. My best friend is $\qquad$ Yes, he / she is. / No, he / she isn't.
بيترين دوست شما كيست؟ آيا او شوخطبع است؟ بهترين دوست من ............. است. بله، هست. / نه، نيست.
4. $\qquad$ is friendly in our class.

$\qquad$ در كاس شما هِه كسى صميمى است؟ در كلاس ما
5. Yes, my classmates (they) are polite. آيا همكلاسىهاى شما مؤدب هستند؟؟ بله، همكلاسىهاى من (آنها) مؤدب هستند.
6. My teacher ( $\mathrm{He} / \mathrm{She}$ ) is $\qquad$ . $\qquad$

7. Yes, she is patient. / No, she's not patient.

آيا مادر شما صبور است؟ بله، او صبور است. / نه، او صبور نيست.
8. No, my uncle (he) is not selfish. / Yes, my uncle (he) is selfish.

آيا عمو / دايى شما خودخواه است؟ نه، عمو / دايى من خودخواه نيست./ بله، عمو / دايى من خودخواه است.

1. A: Is he brave?

B: Yes, he is. He's brave.
2. A: Is your brother neat?

B: No, he's not. He's not neat.
3. A: Is she talkative?

B: Yes, she is. She is talkative.
4. A: Are they polite?

B: No, they aren't. They are rude.
5. A: Is he lazy?
$B$ : No, he isn't. He is hard-working.

## 



1 My English teacher is not $\qquad$ He is very serious.
a) quiet
b) hard-working
c) neat
d) funny
(2) My brother studies very hard. He is very $\qquad$
a) careless
b) brave
c) hard-working
d) lazy
(3) My best friend is really $\qquad$ He can speak English, French and Spanish. He plays football and basketball very well and he is good at drawing and swimming.
a) clever
b) helpful
c) pleasant
d) talkative
(4) Hamid is $\qquad$ . He always forgets important things. He also drives too fast.
a) careless
b) busy
c) clean
d) kind
(5) American soldiers are $\qquad$ They aren't kind at all.
a) generous
b) shy
c) cruel
d) funny
(6) This is my bedroom. $\qquad$ two chairs here.
a) There is
b) There are
c) They are
d) It is
(7) $\qquad$ one boy in the classroom?
a) There is
b) Is there
c) There are
d) Are there
(8) "Are you neat?" "Yes, $\qquad$ $"$
a) I'm
b) you are
c) are you
d) I am
(9) There's $\qquad$ in our village.
a) a river
b) many gardens
c) mountains
d) bridge

10 "Are there any kids in the park?" "No, $\qquad$ ."
a) they aren't
b) there are
c) there aren't
d) there isn't

## 

1. (d) funny
2. (c) hard-working

برادر من خيلى سخت درس مى خواند. او سخت كوش است.
3. (a) clever

دوست من واقعاً باهوش است. او مىتواند انگًليسى، فرانسوى و اسپانيايى صحبت كند. او فوتبال و بسكتبال را خيلى خوب بازى مىكند و در نقاشى و شنا مهارت دارد.

5. (c) cruel
6. (b) There are

سربازهاى آمر يكايى بىرحم هستما هستن. آنها اصلأ مهربان نيستند.
توضيح: عبارت two chairs حمع است. پس پاسخ درست There are

8. (d) I am

توضيح: در پاسخ كوتاه مثبت نمىتوان فعل am/ is/ are to to be به صورت مخفف (كوتاه) نوشت پس پاسخ درست I am است.
9. (a) a river

توضيح: عبارت There's براى اسمهاى مفرد است. قبل از اسمهاى مفرد قابل شمارش هم بايد از a/an استفاده كنيم چس یاسخ درست a river است.
10. (c) there aren't

توضيح: اتر در سؤال Are there باشد در پاسخ بايد از there are استفاده كنيم و در اينجا چون پاسخ منفى است there aren’t ياسخ درست است.

